App No.: Not Yet Assigned Docket No.: 09864/0203967-Inventor: Koichiro Morimoto et al.
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MANUFACTURING THE VALVE SEAT, AND CYLINDER
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FIG.1

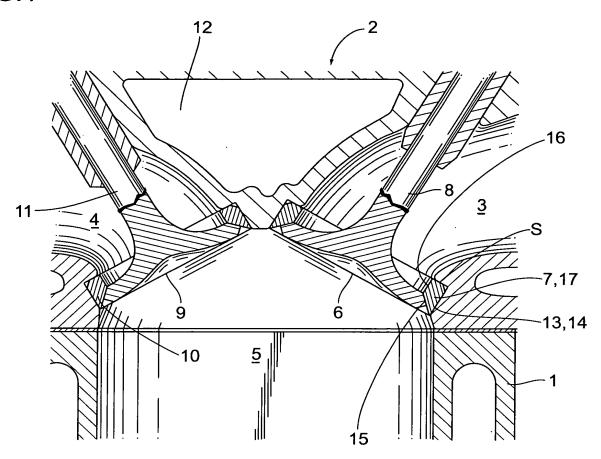
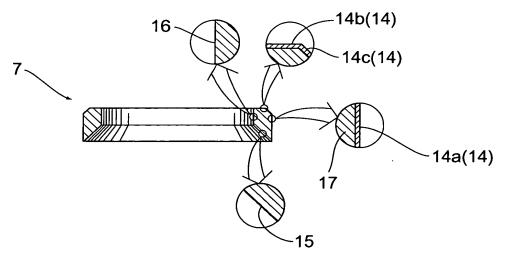


FIG.2



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## FIG.3

## Standard Electrode Potentials of Metals

| Metal    | Ion    | Ен (V) |
|----------|--------|--------|
| K        | K+     | -2.922 |
| Na       | Na++   | -2.713 |
| Ве       | Be++   | -1.69  |
| Mg       | Mg++   | -1.55  |
| Al       | Al++   | -1.337 |
| Mn       | Mn++   | -1.000 |
| Zn       | Zn++   | -0.762 |
| Cr       | Cr++   | -0.560 |
| Fe       | Fe++   | -0.426 |
| Cd       | Cd++   | -0.397 |
| Со       | Co++   | -0.278 |
| Ni       | Ni++   | -0.248 |
| Sn       | Sn++   | -0.146 |
| Pb       | Pb++   | -0.132 |
| Hydrogen | Н+     | 0.000  |
| Cu       | Cu++   | 0.345  |
| Hg       | Hg++   | 0.792  |
| Ag       | Ag+    | 0.799  |
| Pb       | Pb++   | 0.820  |
| Pt       | Pt++++ | 0.860  |
| Au       | Au+    | 1.500  |

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FIG.4

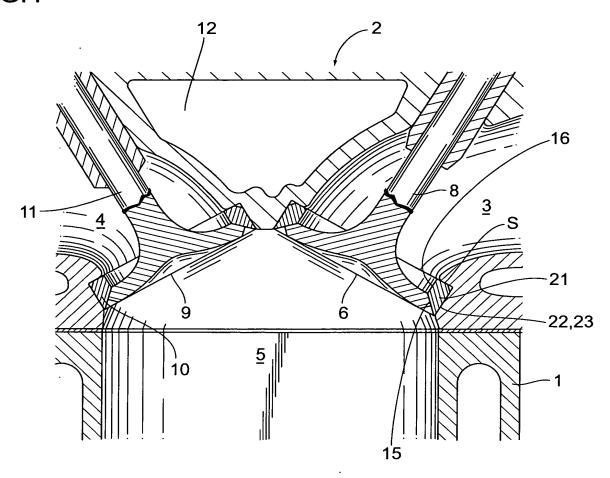
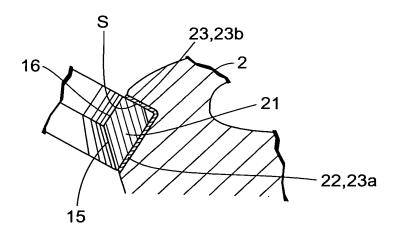


FIG.5



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FIG.6

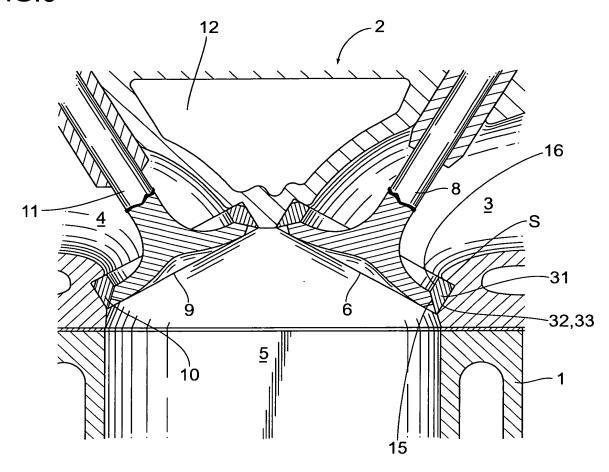
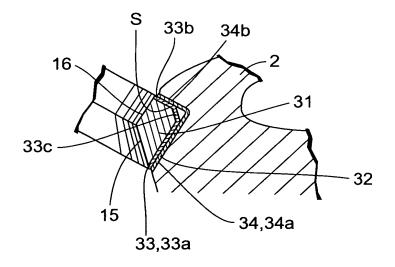


FIG.7



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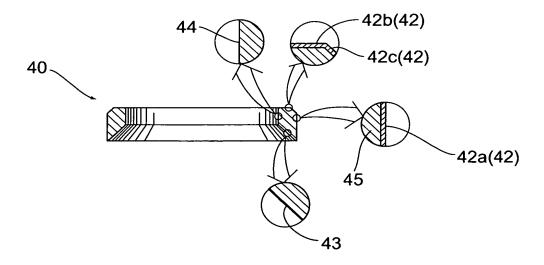
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FIG.8 <u>3</u> 11 40,45 41,42 <u>5</u> 10

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FIG.9



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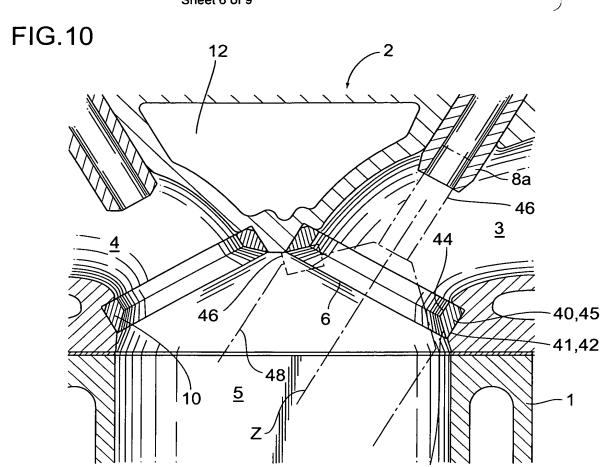
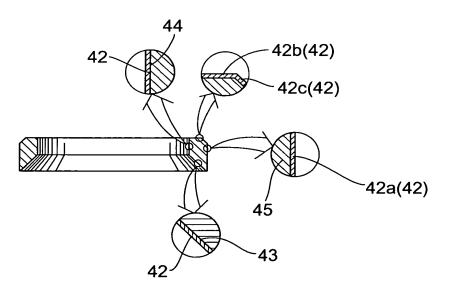
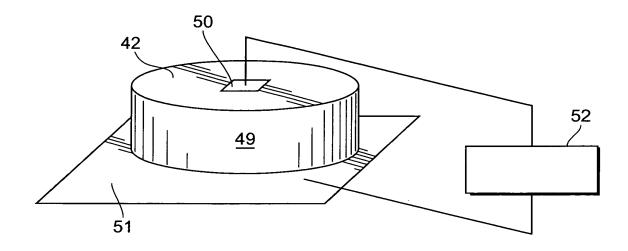


FIG.11



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FIG.12



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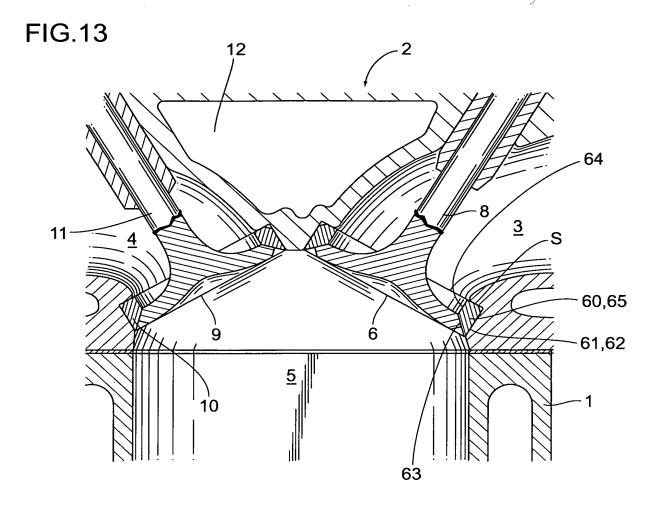
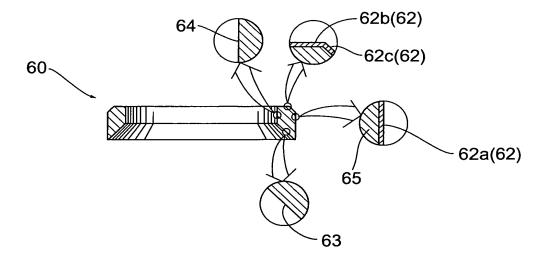


FIG.14



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FIG.15

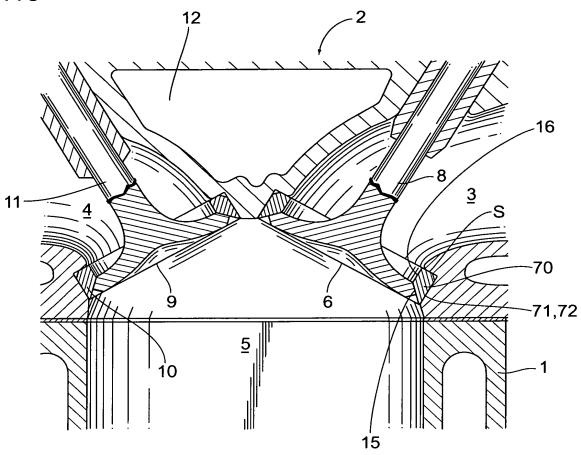


FIG.16

